ZIEGLER INVESTMENT BANKING

SENIOR LIVING FINANCE Z-NEWS

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FEATURED ARTICLE

LEADERSHIP, GROWTH AND INNOVATION DEFINE ZIEGLER'S 28TH ANNUAL SENIOR LIVING FINANCE + STRATEGY CONFERENCE

Last week, Ziegler hosted its **28**th **Annual Senior Living Finance + Strategy Conference** at the JW Marriott San Antonio Hill Country Resort & Spa in Texas. With robust attendance by a variety of senior living & care stakeholders, the event demonstrated the vitality of the industry, albeit the challenges it faces in a time of demographic change, economic shifts, and growing consumer expectations. The opening general session, the "2025 State of Senior Living and the Capital Markets", delivered a comprehensive overview of the key trends in the industry, including demographics, occupancy, supply and demand, financial and operational headwinds, along with insights into bank lending, the fixed rate capital markets, and the state of the economy.

Over the following day and a half, a series of thought-provoking breakout sessions explored macro trends shaping senior living, alongside new strategies for growth, reinvestment, and innovation. Key takeaways from these discussions are summarized below:

• Growth Requires Vision

Providers must be strategic and thoughtful when expanding through new campuses, major expansions, repositionings, affiliations, acquisitions, and tactical dispositions for long-term success.

• Governance is Strategic

Boards play a central role in executive succession planning, ensuring stability during transitions, and aligning leadership choices with mission and culture.

Technology as a Catalyst

Digital solutions and AI are moving from back-office functions to the forefront of operations, marketing, and sales. Leaders must adopt technology strategically to increase efficiency while maintaining personalization and resident trust.

• Financial Discipline is Essential

Avoiding common investment pitfalls, addressing the need to recalibrate entrance fees to help provide for future investment, and adopting advanced capital strategies will be critical for sustaining long-term organizational strength and resilience.

• Consumer Expectations are Evolving

Current and future residents want longevity-focused programs, wellness initiatives, brain health support, hospitality-driven

experiences, and flexible living options that redefine what senior living looks like.

• Design & Environment Shape Experience

Innovative architecture, flexible healthcare spaces, and environmentally friendly designs are not just aesthetic but essential for attracting residents, supporting staff, and enhancing overall well-being.

Consolidation & Capital Markets Will Drive Strategy System growth, affiliations, and M&A activity remain strong, fueled by capital market dynamics. Organizations need to stay sharp in navigating lending environments and investor

• Leadership Lessons for the Future

expectations.

Insights from retiring CEOs and seasoned operators highlight the importance of resilience, culture, and mission-driven decision-making to ensure continuity and innovation in the next generation of leaders.

The conference highlighted the importance of exchanging ideas and innovations across the senior living & care sector. The Ziegler Senior Living Finance + Strategy conference strives to foster that spirit of collaboration so the industry can continue shaping a future that is sustainable, forward-thinking, and deeply responsive to the people and communities it serves.

Ziegler attendees will have full access to the conference materials for each of the 20+ breakout sessions from the conference. Once again, we thank the more than 60 guest speakers who partnered with the Ziegler team members for making this year's educational series among the best.

If you have any questions regarding this year's conference or other related matters, we encourage you to reach out to the Ziegler representative in your region.

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ZIEGLER





NOT-FOR-PROFIT SENIOR LIVING RATINGS ACTIONS

AS OF SEPTEMBER 19, 2025

| ORGANIZATION | RATING AGENCY | RATING/ OUTLOOK | TYPE OF ACTION | DATE |
|---|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| John Knox Village (FL) | Fitch | BBB Stable | Affirmed Rating Affirmed IDR* | 9/11/25 |
| Blakeford at Green Hills (TN) | Fitch | BBB- Stable | Affirmed Rating Affirmed IDR* | 9/12/25 |
| Kendal at Oberlin (OH) | Fitch | A+ Stable | Affirmed IDR* | 9/12/25 |
| Westhills Village Retirement Community (SD) | S&P | A+ Stable | Assigned Rating Affirmed Rating | 9/12/25 |
| Royal Oaks Life Care Community (AZ) | Fitch | BB Negative | Downgraded Rating Downgraded IDR* | 9/18/25 |

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* IDR – Issuer Default Rating

Any non-Ziegler sources referenced in this Z-News are believed to be reliable but cannot be guaranteed.

FEATURED FINANCINGS



Jewish Senior Life

JEWISH SENIOR LIFE Rochester, New York

Construction Loan

\$26,000,000

May, 2025



LUTHERCARE Lititz, Pennsylvania

Bank Placement / New Money & Line of Credit Renewal

\$30,000,000

August, 2025



KENDAL AT OBERLIN

Oberlin, Ohio

Bank Placement / New Money

\$6,500,000

August, 2025



CASCADE MANOR

(PACIFIC RETIREMENT SERVICES) **Eugene, Oregon**

Construction Loan

\$35,334,000

August, 2025

INTEREST RATES/YIELDS

WEEK ENDING SEPTEMBER 19, 2025

| | | LACT | F2 WK |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| | CURRENT | LAST WEEK | 52-WK AVG |
| 30-Yr MMD | 4.21% | 4.23% | 4.18% |
| Senior Living 30-Yr "A" | 5.11% | 5.13% | 5.02% |
| Senior Living 30-Yr "BBB" | 5.36% | 5.38% | 5.33% |
| Senior Living Unrated | 6.21% | 6.33% | 6.45% |
| Senior Living New Campus | 6.96% | 6.98% | 7.45% |
| SIFMA Muni Swap Index | 2.70% | 2.60% | 2.79% |

| | CURRENT | WEEKLY AVERAGE | SPREAD TO MMD |
|------------------------------|---------|-------------------|------------------|
| ZSLMLB Index [†] | 5.55% | 5.54% | 1.33% |

† Ziegler Senior Living Municipal Long Bond Index Source: Bloomberg BVALS



MARKET REVIEW

| MONEY MARKET RATES | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------|--|
| | 09/19 | Last week | |
| Prime Rate | 7.25 | 7.50 | |
| Federal Funds (weekly average) | 4.07 | 4.31 | |
| 90 Day T-Bills | 3.97 | 4.02 | |
| 30-Day Commercial Paper (taxable) | 4.05 | 4.22 | |
| SOFR (30-day) | 4.38 | 4.37 | |
| SOFR | 4.14 | 4.41 | |
| 7 Day Tax-Exempt VRDB | 2.70 | 2.60 | |
| Daily Rate Average | 2.70 | 2.86 | |

| COMPARATIVE YIELDS | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TAXABLE REVENUE | | | | | | | | | |
| | GOVT | Α | | MMD | NR* | ВВ | BBB | Α | AA |
| 2 Year | 3.56 | 4.06 | 1 Year | 2.12 | 4.07 | 3.37 | 2.82 | 2.42 | 2.17 |
| 5 Year | 3.66 | 4.26 | 5 Year | 2.15 | 4.15 | 3.45 | 2.90 | 2.55 | 2.25 |
| 7 Year | 3.85 | 4.60 | 7 Year | 2.47 | 4.52 | 3.82 | 3.27 | 2.97 | 2.62 |
| 10 Year | 4.10 | 5.10 | 10 Year | 2.88 | 4.98 | 4.33 | 3.73 | 3.43 | 3.08 |
| 130 Year | 4.72 | 6.12 | 30 Year | 4.21 | 6.51 | 5.81 | 5.26 | 4.96 | 4.51 |

^{(*} Representative of institutional sales)

TAX-EXEMPT MARKET INDICATORS

| Bond Buyer | THIS WEEK | LAST WEEK | CHANGE |
|--|-----------|-----------|--------|
| 20 Bond Index | 4.88 | 4.94 | -0.06 |
| 11 Bond Index | 4.78 | 4.84 | -0.06 |
| Revenue Bond Index | 5.17 | 5.23 | -0.06 |
| 30 Year MMD | 4.21 | 4.23 | -0.02 |
| Weekly Tax-Exempt Volume (Bil) | 4.05 | 8.54 | -4.49 |
| 30 Day T/E Visible Supply (Bil) | 16.86 | 8.44 | +8.42 |
| 30 year "A" Rated Hospitals as a % of 30 Year Treasuries | 105.0 | 107.1 | -2.10 |

Source: Bloomberg